

UPDATE THE POST 2020 GLOBAL
BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK: **THE GLOBAL
AGENDA FOR PROTECTING BIODIVERSITY TO
2050**

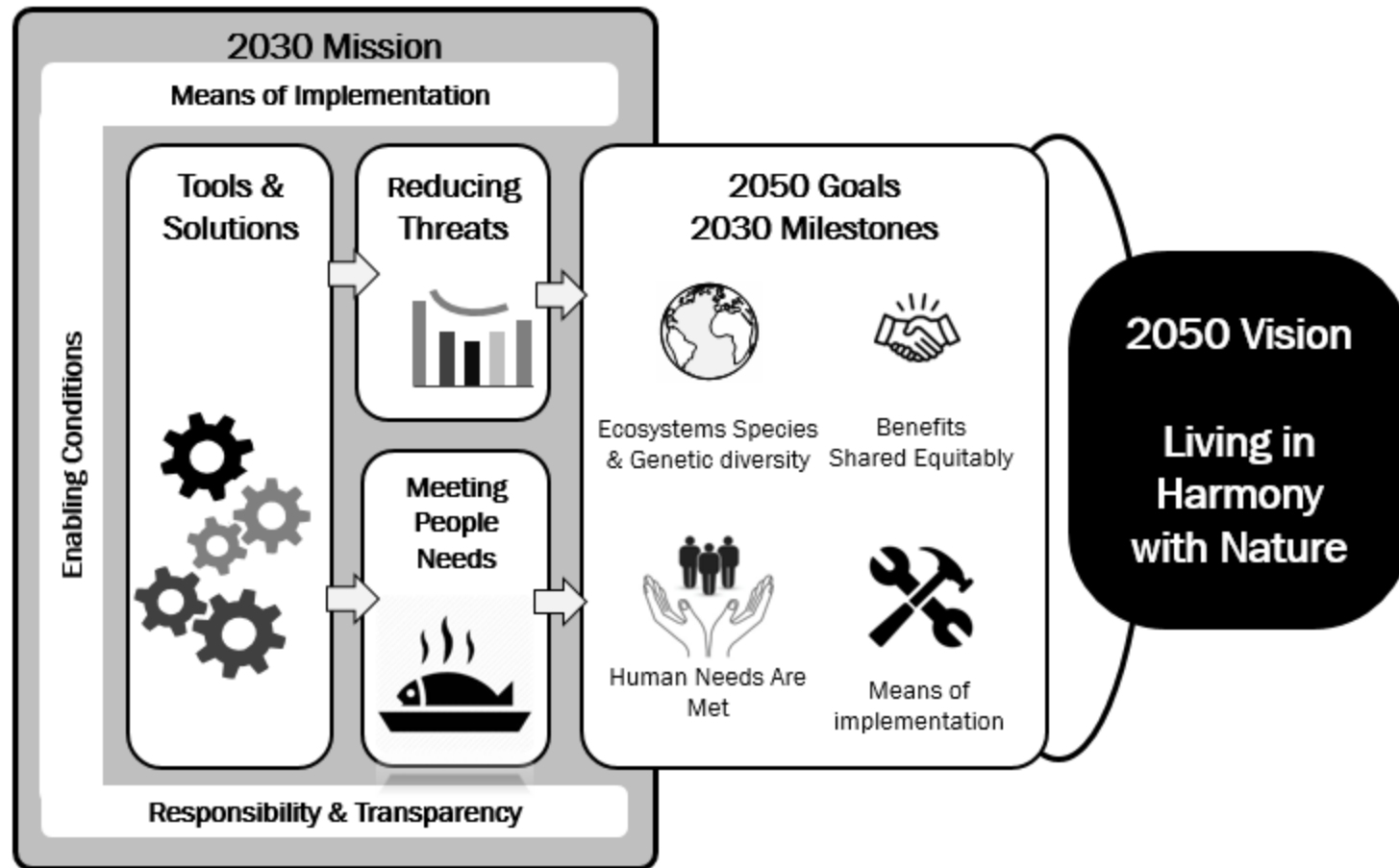
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**MOUNTAIN BIODIVERSITY DAY SESSION ON POST2020
GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK**

13 JANUARY 2021

Post2020 GBF –Theory of Change



Updated Zero draft : Goals of the post2020 GBF

Goal A: The area, connectivity and integrity of natural ecosystems increased by at least [20%] supporting healthy and resilient populations of all species while reducing the number of species that are threatened by [X%] and maintaining genetic diversity.

Goal B: Nature's contributions to people have been valued, maintained or enhanced through conservation and sustainable use supporting global development agenda for the benefit of all people

Goal C: The benefits, from utilization of genetic resources are shared fairly and equitably

Goal D: Means of implementation is available to achieve all the goals and the targets the Framework



Means of Implementation

Resource Mobilization,
Capacity Building,
Technology Transfer,
Traditional Knowledge

2050 goals, 2030 targets

IPLCs, All Relevant Stakeholders, Gender Equity,
Intergenerational Equity, MEAs, Local / Regional /
Global Partnerships, Political Will, 2030 Agenda
for Sustainable Development

Enabling Conditions

- Tools & Solutions**
- 13. Mainstream in Policies, Planning, Regulation
 - 14. Mainstream in Production and Supply Chains
 - 15. Sustainable Consumption - Responsible Choices
 - 16. Biotechnology & Biosafety
 - 17. Incentives & Subsidies
 - 18. Resource Mobilization and Capacity Building
 - 19. Information Available, including Traditional Knowledge
 - 20. IPLCs, Women & Girls, Youth

Reducing Threats

- 1. Land/Sea Plan, Retain, Restore
- 2. Land/Sea Protect, Conserve
- 3. Species Recovery, Conservation
- 4. Sustainable Harvest, Trade, Use
- 5. Invasive Alien Species
- 6. Pollution
- 7. Climate Change

Meeting Peoples Needs

- 8. Use of Species (Fishery...)
- 9. Use of Spaces (Agriculture...)
- 10. Other Regulating Services
- 11. Health Culture
- 12. Benefits Sharing

**2050 Goals
2030 Milestones**

(a) Ecosystems, Species and Genetic Diversity

(b) Nature's Contributions to People

(c) Benefits Shared Fairly and Equitably

(d) Means of Implementation

2050 Vision

Living in Harmony with Nature



Responsibility & Transparency

Planning, Reporting,
Review, Additional
Mechanisms

How is the Framework Addressing drivers of loss of biodiversity (drivers of change, strengthening resilience of ecosystems and societies)

Target 1: By 2030, [50%] of land and sea areas globally are under spatial planning addressing land/sea use change, retaining most of the existing intact and wilderness areas, and allow to restore [X%] of degraded freshwater, marine and terrestrial natural ecosystems and connectivity among them

Target 2: By 2030, protect and conserve through well connected and effective system of protected areas and other effective area-based conservation measures at least 30% of the planet with the focus on areas particularly important for biodiversity

Target 3: By 2030, ensure active management actions to enable wild species of fauna and flora recovery and conservation, and reduce human-wildlife conflict by [X%]

How is the Framework Addressing drivers of loss of biodiversity (drivers of change, strengthening resilience of ecosystems and societies)

Target 4: By 2030, ensure that the harvesting, trade and use of wild species of fauna and flora, is legal, at sustainable levels and safe.

Target 5: By 2030, manage, and where possible control, pathways for the introduction of IAS, achieving [50%] reduction in the rate of new introductions, and eradicate, control and manage IAS to eliminate or reduce their impacts, including in at least [50%] of priority sites

Target 6: By 2030, reduce pollution from all sources, including reducing excess nutrients [by x%], biocides [by x%], plastic waste [by x%] to levels that are not harmful to biodiversity and ecosystem functions and human health

Target 7: By 2030, increase contributions to climate change mitigation adaption and disaster risk reduction from nature-based solutions and ecosystems based approached, ensuring resilience and minimizing any negative impacts on biodiversity

Target 8: By 2030, ensure benefits, including nutrition, food security, livelihoods, health and wellbeing, for people, especially for the most vulnerable through sustainable management of wild species of fauna and flora

How is the Framework Addressing drivers of loss of biodiversity (drivers of change, strengthening resilience of ecosystems and societies)

Target 9: By 2030, support the productivity, sustainability and resilience of biodiversity in agricultural and other managed ecosystems through conservation and sustainable use of such ecosystems, reducing productivity gaps by at least [50%]

Target 10: By 2030, ensure that, nature based solutions and ecosystem approach contribute to Target 10: ensure that, nature based solutions and ecosystem approach contribute to regulation of air quality, hazards and extreme events and quality and quantity of water for at least [XXX million] people

Target13: By 2030, integrate biodiversity values into policies, regulations, planning, development processes, poverty reduction strategies and accounts at all levels, ensuring that biodiversity values are mainstreamed across all sectors and integrated into assessments of environmental impacts

Target19: By 2030, ensure that quality information, including traditional knowledge, is available to decision makers and public for the effective management of biodiversity through promoting awareness, education and research

Target 20: By 2030, ensure equitable participation in decision-making related to biodiversity and ensure rights over relevant resources of indigenous peoples and local communities, women and girls as well as youth, in accordance with national circumstances

WHICH ROLE DO MOUNTAIN ECOSYSTEMS PLAY FOR THE PROTECTION OF GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY IN THE POST2020 PROCESS

Goal A: The area, connectivity and integrity of **natural ecosystems**

2030 Milestones

a) The area, connectivity and integrity of natural ecosystems increased by at least [5%], which facilitates increased conservation and recovery of species, as well as the maintenance and/or increase in genetic diversity.

b) The number of species that are threatened is reduced by [X%] and the abundance of species has increased on average by [X%]

Goal B: **Nature's contributions to people have been valued, maintained or enhanced through conservation and sustainable use supporting global development agenda for the benefit of all people**

*(a) Nature contribute to the sustainable nutrition, access to **safe drinking water and resilience to natural disasters** for at least (X million) people*

(b) Nature is valued through ecosystem service valuation and public and private sector disclosure

The action targets on reducing threats – mountains have critical

For more information of post 2020 process

<https://www.cbd.int/conferences/post2020>

Thank You



UN BIODIVERSITY CONFERENCE

COP 15 – CP/MOP10-NP/MOP4

Ecological Civilization-Building a Shared Future for All Life on Earth

KUNMING • CHINA

CBD Post 2020 Process



Convention on
Biological Diversity



#Post2020
#Nature