



# THE EU4ENVIRONMENT WATER & DATA PROJECT LAND MONITORING IN UKRAINE

9th Meeting of the Carpathian Convention Working Group on Sustainable Forest Management 16 May 2023, Online

Umweltbundesamt, Isabella Greimeister-Pfeil

Implementing partners





















#### PROGRAM OVERVIEW

#### **European Union for Environment in Eastern Partnership countries**

- Water Resources and Environmental Data
- based on the ENI East Regional Action Programme 2020 (15 Dec 2020)
- Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Republic of Moldova, Ukraine
- implementation until June 2024
- Implementation by UBA and ADA with OiEau, OECD and UNECE

#### Goals:

- > Improved environmental, climate and socio-economic resilience, and human health
- ➤ Build on EUWI+ and on SEIS II in 2 components:
  - > Strengthen governance and capacity for integrated water resources management
  - > Extend the **environmental database** for knowledge-based decision-making and the access to **open data**











### **EU4Environment** Water and Data in Eastern Partner Countries

#### **OUTPUTS LEAD**





River basin management plans Water allocation Stakeholders' involvement

Water monitoring

**Economic** soundness Finance mobilisation Water and health National policy dialogues **Transboundary** cooperation





Open data



Water accounting Land and agriculture Air and waste



International sharing of data

**Component 2** 

Co-funded by



# **Component 1** Water Resources

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**Environmental Data** 



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## **Component 1** Water Resources

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**Component 2** 



**Environmental Data** 







#### EU4ENVIRONMENT WATER & DATA – OUTPUT 2.2

Water accounting
Land and
agriculture
Air and waste

Capacity building: use of open Earth observation data for environmental applications



Data generation:

production/extension of the **Corine Land Cover** layer

















#### COPERNICUS: « EUROPE'S EYES ON EARTH »

- European Earth observation programme: <a href="https://www.copernicus.eu/en">https://www.copernicus.eu/en</a>
- Provider of satellite imagery, value-added data and operational services
- All datasets and services are free for all users
- Used to monitor and combat the challenges of our times
  - Climate change, biodiversity loss, monitoring of environments...

#### COPERNICUS SERVICES















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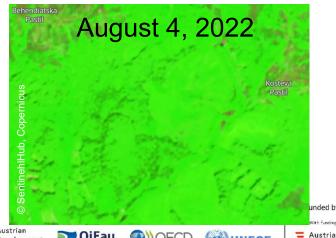


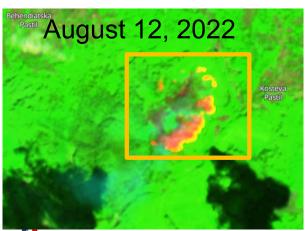


#### HANDS-ON TRAINING WORKSHOP

- **Workshop** with thematic experts, stakeholders, decisionmakers, practicians who would like to learn more about the use of EO data
- Introduction to Copernicus services and data access
- **Case studies** 
  - Vegetation health dynamics in forest ecosystems (Chernobyl exclusion zone, Trans-carpathian region)
  - Temporal relationships between the occurrence of droughts and wildfires (Trans-carpathian region)
- **Example:** Major wildfires on Mount Savchyn in August 2022
  - Sentinel-2 short-wave infrared channel







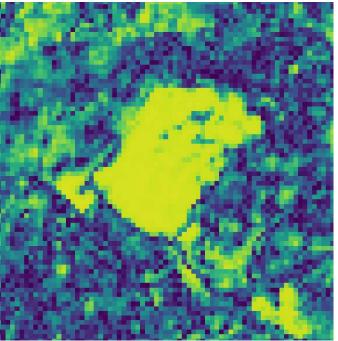


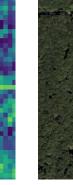


## HR-VPP BIOMASS CHANGE MAPPING

Copernicus high resolution vegetation phenology
 & productivity layer (HR-VPP)<sup>1</sup>

 Yellow area: large changes in seasonal productivity (2018 to 2020)







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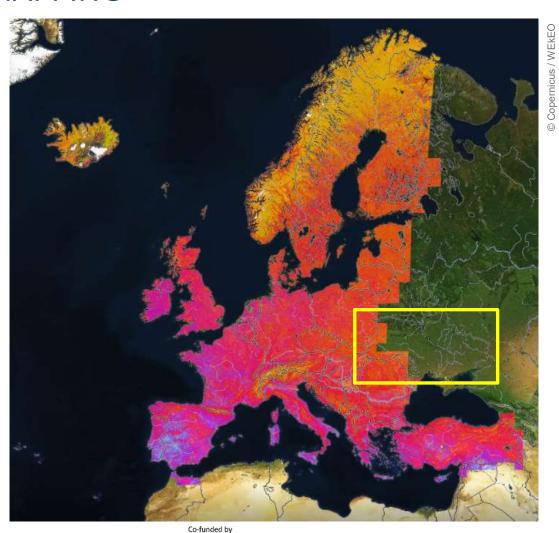






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# Corine Land Cover<sup>2</sup> (CLC) in Ukraine

#### **ENI EAST**:

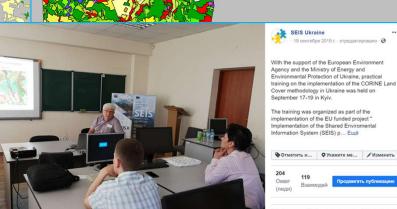
- CLC2018 status layer
- CLC-Change<sub>2005-2018</sub>
- Backdated CLC2005

For a <u>pilot area</u> around Kyiv (1.586 km<sup>2</sup>)

# (1.586 km<sup>2</sup>)

523 change polygons 92 change types

573 polygons 24 CLC classes



# **EU4ENV**:

- CLC2023 status layer
- CLC-Change<sub>2017-2023</sub> (backward change mapping)
- backdated CLC2017 status layer

for the Carpathian Region (27.000 km<sup>2</sup>)

#### **CLC2023 IN UKRAINE**

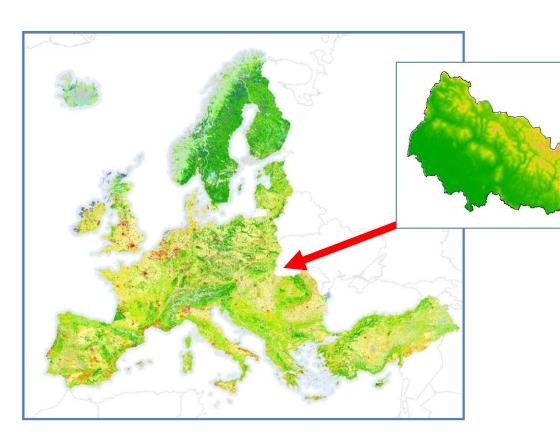
- CLC Standard: 44 classes, 25 ha MMU for status layer / 5 ha for change layer
- Method: Computer-aided visual photointerpretation using a custom-made software (INTERCHANGE)

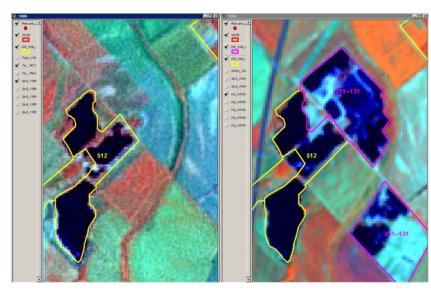
- Changes mapped based on visual comparison of satellite images from two reference

dates (2017 and 2022/23)

- For the Carpathian region (27.000 KM<sup>2</sup>)

- Foreseen completion: Q2 2024









#### **SUMMARY**

- Close collaboration with Ukrainian experts to enable and sustain effective implementation of this EU Programme
- Reviewing existing capacities
- Increasing cross-sector coordination and cooperation
- Facilitating coordination and cooperation with relevant stakeholders

- Training workshop on use of EO data
- Extension of the Corine Land Cover dataset

# Thank you!

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First technical meeting in March 2023

| Image: Comparison of the Comparison of the













#### **CONTACT**

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